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SUBJECT: NETHERLANDS/EU: VIEWS ON DECEMBER 10-11 GAERC

REF: A. A. SECSTATE 164327
[1B.](#) B. THE HAGUE 2001
[1C.](#) C. BRUSSELS 3465

[¶11.](#) (SBU) SUMMARY: POLOFF and ECONOFF shared reftel A points to key contacts at the Dutch MFA, including: EU Correspondent Desiree Koppels, Deputy EU Correspondent Rochus Pronk, and Wendela Haringhuizen, Senior Policy Officer, Terrorism and New Threats Unit. Iran sanctions points were also shared with Anne-Chris Visser, Senior Advisor, Integrity Division, Ministry of Finance. In a December 6 briefing for Hague diplomats, Pronk and MFA European Integration Department staff Bert van der Lingen reviewed the Dutch position on EU enlargement, Economic Partnership Agreements, Kosovo and the Balkans, Iran, the Middle East Peace Process, Burma, Sudan/Chad, and the EU-Africa Summit (para 2-9). Dutch positions generally match U.S. interests, but their position on Kosovo will require further bilateral engagement (para 3 & 10, reftel C). END SUMMARY.

ENLARGEMENT, ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENTS

[¶12.](#) (SBU) The Dutch are satisfied with the reports on enlargement but want to ensure that the EU is strict about all candidates meeting the criteria set for them. If the EU cannot conclude Economic Partnership Agreements with Africa, Caribbean, and the Pacific (ACP) countries by January 1, 2008, the Dutch will support temporary arrangements. The Dutch priority is to ensure that ACP countries do not have a worse deal under any new agreement (reftel B).

KOSOVO AND THE BALKANS

[¶13.](#) (SBU) The Dutch appreciate the Troika's work and are disappointed that it did not succeed. The Dutch will urge the parties in Kosovo and Serbia to avoid violence. However, given the Troika's report to the UNSYG will be December 10, it's too early to speak about a unilateral declaration of independence. The Dutch want to take the process "step by step, day by day." They want to prepare for a larger civilian role in Kosovo. The Dutch do not want to see a unilateral declaration of independence but support a coordinated declaration with EU unanimity. However, UNSC resolution 1244 does not provide a sound legal basis for an international presence in an independent Kosovo.

[¶14.](#) (SBU) On Serbia, FM Verhagen will not sign the Stabilization and Association Agreement (SAA) until fugitive Ratko Mladic has been brought to the Hague.

¶5. (SBU) On Bosnia, the Dutch have questions about the SAA decision. The Dutch will look closely at the police agreement and the three other conditions for Bosnia to determine whether they will sign the SAA.

IRAN

¶6. (SBU) The Dutch are pleased with the National Intelligence Estimate, and FM Verhagen has stated there will be no change to Dutch policy. There are "too many elements" to Iran's nuclear program for it to be civil in nature. The Dutch support a diplomatic resolution, presume that a third UNSC resolution will be necessary, and support looking at EU sanctions if action at the UNSC is not possible.

MIDDLE EAST PEACE PROCESS

¶4. (SBU) The Dutch are "very happy with Annapolis" and also with the "active involvement of the U.S." It's a long road ahead, and there are obstacles. The EU action plan from October is important. EU aid to the Palestinians will focus on EU capabilities, such as capacity building, water resources, education, and reconstruction. Israel deserves support, and the Dutch will put forward proposals for cooperation. The Dutch welcome the appointment of Ambassador Robert Serry as UN Middle East Envoy.

BURMA

¶7. (SBU) The Dutch fully support UNSYG Special Envoy Gambari. It's important to keep Burma on the agenda as the international focus is already shifting away from Burma. The Dutch are not optimistic about the situation on the ground based on recent events. In January, the European Council should look at additional sanctions if the current situation continues.

SUDAN, CHAD

¶8. (SBU) The Dutch support the UK proposal to put Sudan on the agenda. The international community should maintain pressure on the GoS given the continuing problems in Darfur, CPA implementation, and in the UNAMID deployment. The Dutch are considering a contribution in Chad.

EU-AFRICA SUMMIT

¶9. (SBU) The Dutch are working "until the last moment" to ensure President Mugabe gets a strong message on human rights. His participation in the summit is unfortunate. The EU presidency has guaranteed the Dutch an opportunity to speak about the situation in Zimbabwe, but the Dutch are uncertain about the logistics. Chancellor Merkel will give the formal address on Mugabe and human rights. The Portuguese presidency or High Representative Solana may also say something.

¶10. (SBU) COMMENT: On Kosovo, Legal Advisor John Bellinger is expected to sound out the Dutch during a meeting with MFA Deputy DG Wim Geerts on December 10. The Dutch reaction will guide next steps for the USG (ref C). END COMMENT.

Arnall